

An Analysis Of King George's VI Stuttering In "King's Speech" Movie

Ni Putu Wulan Darmayanti¹, I Wayan Mawa², Ni Putu Desi Wulandari³

English Education Department of IKIP Saraswati
lamwuland@gmail.com

ABSTRAK

Tujuan dari tesis sarjana ini adalah untuk menganalisis jenis gagap berdasarkan akuisisi atau pemerolehannya dan jenis ketidaklancaran dalam proses gagap yang diderita oleh Raja George VI. Tesis ini menggunakan metode penelitian kualitatif. Objek dari tesis ini adalah film King's Speech. Subjek penelitian ini adalah Raja George VI. Teknik pengumpulan data yang telah digunakan adalah observasi dan wawancara. Setelah menyelesaikan proses penelitian, peneliti menemukan satu jenis gagap dari akuisisi atau pemerolehannya dan tiga jenis ketidaklancaran dalam proses gagap. Dalam penelitian ini, peneliti menemukan gagap psikogenik sebagai jenis gagap berdasarkan akuisisi atau pemerolehannya, dan 10 pengulangan, 14 blok, dan 6 perpanjangan sebagai jenis dari ketidaklancaran proses gagap. Peneliti menyimpulkan bahwa kegagapan dapat terjadi karena sistem pendidikan yang kurang tepat atau pendidikan yang terlalu keras, kemudian membuat seseorang menjadi malas dan tidak pernah mengungkapkan argumen dan idenya, kemudian membuat seseorang mendapat gangguan berbicara. Peneliti berharap setelah pembaca membaca tesis sarjana ini, penelitian ini dapat memberikan kontribusi tentang pengetahuan kegagapan sebagai gangguan berbicara dan setelah pembaca mendapat informasi, penelitian ini dapat membantu pembaca mengerti cara untuk mengajari seseorang.

Kata kunci: Psikologi, Psikologi Developmental, Kemampuan berbicara, Gagap, Film

ABSTRACT

The purpose of this bachelor thesis is to analyze the types of stuttering based on their acquisition and types of disinfluences stuttering that King George VI afflicate. This thesis was a qualitative research method. The object of this thesis was King's Speech movie. The subject of this research was King George VI. Data collecting techniques that have been used are observation and interview. After finished the research process, the researcher found one types of stuttering based on their acquisition and three types of disinfluences in stuttering. In this research the reseacher found Psychogenic stuttering as a type of stuttering based on their acquisition and 10 repetitions, 14 blocks, and 6 prolongations as types of disinfluences in stuttering. After the reseacher finished the observation process, the reseacher concluded stuttering also could happen because of inexact education system or strict education, then that made someone lazy or never share their ideas and argument, then that made someone got speaking disorder. The reaseacher hope after the readers read this bachelor thesis, this research could give contribution about stuttering knowledge and after the readers understand and got more informations, hope this research could help the readers understand the way to treat and teach someone.

Keywords: Psychology, Developmental Psychology, Speaking Competance, Stuttering, Film

1. Background

Safir (1921:8) stated that Language is a human communicating method to share their ideas, emotions, and desires. In this globalization era, the most important when we learn language is speaking competence. Chaney (1998, in Juwita, 2016:1) stated that Speaking competence is a competence to building and sharing meaning when we do the communication process through the use of verbal and non-verbal symbols, in a variety of contexts, Speaking competence also affected by someone or students psychological aspect. Henriques (2011:183) stated that Psychology is human mind and mental that can affecting someone behavior and ability. One branch of psychology that specializes study about how to understanding teaching and learning in educational settings called educational psychology. Educational psychology that focus study about examinise natural, environmental and nurture influence that affected human development process called developmental psychology. In this study we focus on developmental psychology, which is study about natural and nurture influence that affected human development process. Human development process that can

affected are human moral understanding, self concept or personality, emotional development, and language acquisition or speech development and competence. When the process of developmental psychology occur, and affected with bad environment and nurture influence, that have potential to make someone has disorder, for instance like moral disorder, personality disorder, emotional disorder and speech disorder or speaking competence disorder or speech disorder. Lanier (2010:9) stated that Speech disorder is a person condition usually that knows exactly what is appropriate for the situation and absolutely know what they want to say, but person who gets this condition they have trouble to produce the sounds for effectively to do the communication process. Lanier (2010: 52) stated that there are a some varieties of speech disorder for instance dysarthria, lisps, voice disorder, palate, laryngectomy, stuttering, and hearing impairment. Due to this research focus with stuttering process. Indah (2017:71) stated that Stuttering is person conditions when they talking, they usually do talking messy, halting, suddenly stopped, then repeated the first syllable, the next words, and after succeed to said that word the sentence can be done. There are several types of stuttering based on their acquisition such as developmental stuttering, Neurogenic stuttering and Psychogenic stuttering. (Salvatore,2013:21). And also the other side there are some types of disinfluences in stuttering they are repetition, block, prolongation. The object of this analysis is King's Speech movie, and King George VI as the subject of this analysis.

2. Method

Research method that have used in this research is Qualitative method. Creswell (2014:13) Stated that Qualitative method is a descriptive method for exploring and understanding the data by collecting and interpreting the data, usually use sampling, collection open – ended data, or analysis text, movie, picture, etc. Observation and Interview as a technique for collecting the data. Observation method is the systematic description of something for instance like events, behaviors, social setting, etc (Marshall & Rossman 1989,79 in Kawulich 2012:2). Then Interview is qualitative research technique that provide in-depth information and have relations with participants' experiences and viewpoints of a particular topic (Turner, 2010:775). The researcher, Laptop, Checklist paper as the research instrument. There are several steps for collecting data in this research. First the researcher prepare the checklist for the observation and interview process, then the researcher do the observation by watching King's Speech movie and read the script, then the utterances that include stuttering speech disorder will categorized by checklist and taking note. After finished the observation, the researcher do the interview with the lecture that usually teach phonological study and psycholinguistic to combine the data. the researcher give some questions based on the checklist.

3. Finding and Discussions

Review of related literature

Pertiwi (2017) created a research entitled *Analysis of stuttering portrayed by King George VI character in the King's Speech movie* the purposes of this research are to give the illustration and stuttering's characteristics, the causes of stuttering and the treatments for the person with stuttering. the researcher used descriptive qualitative method. The result of this study, the researcher founds 7 stuttering's characteristics there are audible and silent blocking (74 utterances), sound and syllable repetitions (43 utterances), monosyllabic whole-words repetitions (32 utterances), sound prolongations (13 utterances), circumlocutions (12 utterances), broken words (6 utterances), dan interjections (5 utterances). The advantages of this research is this research content more characteristic of stuttering. but the disadvantages of this research is didn't give the specific information about which terms that have been used by the researcher to determine the types of language disorder. And also this research not focus with language or something that show form of stuttering, because in this research there are treatment for person with stuttering.

The differences between the research before with this research are this research more focus with stuttering form and phonological aspect than the previous research. This research also give deepest information about stuttering's types, which is divide into two types first types of stuttering based on their acquisition and second is types of disinfluences in stuttering.

Those of previous researches have different and similarity with this research. These researches above have similarity in the subject and object of study, there are one previous research before that has same subject and object of analysis which is stuttering and King's Speech movie as the object. But the content of each research totally different and there is no plagiarism and the differences of this research and previous research have been explained above.

Finding & Discussion

In this part of finding and discussion, the researcher just included one sample for types of stuttering based on their acquisition and 2 samples in every types of stuttering disinfluences, due to limitation of page.

Types of stuttering based on their acquisition

Based on the data that have been tabulated by observation and interviews, the researcher found the types of stuttering based on their acquisition is Psychogenic stuttering. Psychogenic stuttering is stuttering condition that happens because problem thinking and emotional trauma (Salvatore,2013:21). The researcher concluded King George VI in King Speech movie suffered from psychogenic stuttering based on the result of movie scenes observation and interviews. There are several utterances that show King George VI psychogenic stuttering bellow :

FIRST DIALOGUE

(The underline and italic sentences is the utterances that show King George Psychogenic Condition)

KING GEORGE V (CONT'D) : "Easy when you know how."

BERTIE : "Papa, we're not a family, we're a firm".

KING GEORGE V : "When I'm dead that boy will ruin himself, this family, and this nation, within twelve months. Who'll pick up the pieces? Herr Hitler, intimidating half of Europe, Marshall Stalin the other half? Who'll stand between us, the jackboots, and the proletarian abys? You? With your older brother shirking his duties, you're going to have to do a lot more of this."

KING GEORGE V : "Get it out boy!"

KING GEORGE V "Relax!" "Just try it!" "Do it!"

There are several sentences that shows King George got pressured made him got problem thinking, then that problem thinking affect King George speech competence especially stuttering.

Types of disinfluences in stuttering

1. Repitition

Based on Lickley (2017:380) Repitition is stuttering condition when the person who got stutter usually repeated easily words or sounds rapidly in one time or more. For the example like a whole word "*au – au – austria*" or short word like "*I – I – I will pick up you tonight*". The utterance from King George VI in this King Speech movie that show repetition as a part of the disinfluences in stuttering will explained bellow :

1. Don't – Don't made my stammer (P : 21, M : 23:28)

This included as repetition due to based on the theory above the word sounds "Don't" is a whole word and pronounce more than one time that made this utterance has to be included as a repetition

2. I – I – I can't remember not doing it (P : 22, M : 23:46)

This included as repetition due to based on the theory above the word sounds "I" is a short word and pronounce more than one time that made this utterance has to be included as a repetition

Block

Based on Lickley (201:380) Block is the stuttering condition when a person with stuttering get tense articulatory closure on a stop consonant and also block occur on the glottal closure before a word-onset vowel. For instance like "*I have two.....hand*" or "*I buy a....pet*".

The utterance from King George VI in this King Speech movie that show block as a part of the disinfluences in stuttering will explained bellow :

- Timing isn't my strong suit (P : 19, M : 21:05)
This included as block due to based on the theory above the word sounds "t" is part of plosive or stop consonant in manner of articulation and there are tense articulatory closure before a word-onset vowel of "timing". that made this utterance has to be included as a block.
- I'm not ... here to discuss personal matters (P : 21, M : 23:09)
This included as block due to based on the theory above the word sounds "h" is part of glottal as athe place of strtication and there are tense articulatory closure before a word-onset vowel of "timing". that made this utterance has to be included as a block.

Manner of Articulation	Bilabial	Labiodental	Dental	Alveolar	Palatal	Velar	Glottal
Stop							
Voiceless	p			t		k	
Voiced	b			d		g	
Fricative							
Voiceless		f	θ	s	ʃ		h
Voiced		v	ð	z	ʒ		
Affricate							
Voiceless					tʃ		
Voiced					dʒ		
Nasal							
Voiced	m			n		ŋ	
Liquid							
Voiced				l	r		
Slide							
Voiced	w				y		

- Prolongation
Based on Lickley (2017:380) prolongation is stuttering condition when the person who got stutter produce a sound that can be prolonged easily and a sound was prolonged twice or more, like "s-s-sssssseven" or 'k-k-kking'. The utterance from King George VI in this King Speech movie that show prolongation as a part of the disinfluences in stuttering will explained bellow:
 - I have received from his majesty the k-k-k-king....(P : 04, M : 04:40)
This included as block due to based on the theory above the word sounds "k" has pronounced more than one time with extensive prolongation in "king" word. That made this utterance has to be included in prolongation categorized.
 - I know. p-p-promise me(P : 06, M : 07:33)
This included as block due to based on the theory above the word sounds "p" has pronounced more than one time with extensive prolongation in "king" word. That made this utterance has to be included in prolongation categorized.

conclusion

After the reaseacher done the observation and interviews process to collected the data, the writer concludes the result of the process. There result of this research based on research question to know how is stuttering found in King's Speech movie, then from these research question the reseacher divided the result of this research into 2 categorized, the first is the types of stuttering based on their acquisition and the second is types of the disinfluences in stuttering.

There are 3 types of stuttering based on their acqusition, they are developmental, Neurogenic and Psychogenic. However the reaseacher just found one types of stuttering which is Psychogenic stuttering. Psychogenic stuttering is the condition of stuttering that have been gotten from emotional trauma and problem thingking. The researcher can conclude the King George VI stuttering in King's Speech movie as a part of psychogenic stuttering based on observation the data from the King Speech movie and also based on interviews process.

And the second is types of the disinfluences in stuttering, they are repetition, block and prolongation. Repitition is stuttering condition when the person who got stutter usually repeated easily words or sounds rapidly in one time or more. For the example like a whole word "au – au – austria"or short word like " I – I – I will pick up you tonight", and then block is the stuttering condition when a person with stuttering get tense articulatory closure on a stop consonant and also block occur on the glottal closure before a word-onset vowel. For instance like "I have

two.....hand"or "I buy a....pet", the last is prolongation is stuttering condition when the person who got stutter produce a sound that can be prolonged easily and a sound was prolonged twice or more, like "s-s-sssssseven" or 'k-k-kking'. Then the research found Repitition : 10 Utterances, Block : 14 Utterances, Prolongation : 6 Utterances based on the observation process.

Daftar Pustaka

- Creswell, John W. 2014. *Research Design. California:Sage Publication*
- Henriquess,Gregg.2011.*Defining psychology*. Springer Science+Business Media.
- Indah, Rohmani Nur. 2017.*Gangguan Berbahasa*. Malang:UIN-MALIKI Press
- Kawlich, Barbara. 2012.*Colecting Data Through Observation*. University of west Georgia
- Lanier, Windy. 2010. *Speech Disorder*. USA: Gale Cengage Learning
- Lickley,Robin.2017.*Disfluency in typical and stuttered speech*.
- Pertiwi,Anjarini.2017.*Analysis of stuttering portrayed by King George VI character in the King's Speech movie*.Jakarta:Universitas Negeri Jakarta
- Safir,Edward.1921.*Language an introduction to the study of speech*. New york.harcroute
- Salvatore,Anggie.2013.*A Disfluency Analysis Of Psychogenic Stuttering Experienced By A Patient Of Conversion Disorder In A Dangerous Method Movie*.Yogyakarta: Yogyakarta State University
- Turner,Daniel.2010.*Qualitative Interview Design: A Practical Guide for Novice Investigators*. Nova Southeastern University.vol15